14-8-21

Multiplication

How many? Add the things in the groups to find out.

1.

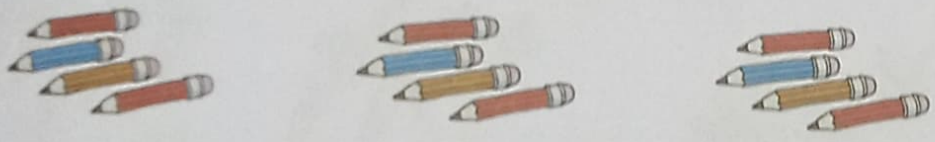
2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 8

4 twos are 8.

2.

3 + 3 = 6

2 threes are 6.

3. 

4 + 4 + 4 = 12

3 fours are 12.

4.

3 + 3 + 3 + 3 = 12

4 threes are 12.

5.

2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 10

5 twos are 10.

You know that multiplication is the repeated addition of a number. It is shown by the sign '×'. The result of multiplication is called the product.

We can write
$5 + 5 = 10$ as $2 \times 5 = 10$.
$5 + 5 = 2 \times 5 = 10$.
We say: 2 fives are 10
or 2 times 5 is 10.
10 is the product of 2 and 5.

We can write
$2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 8$ as $4 \times 2 = 8$.
$2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 4 \times 2 = 8$.
We say: 4 twos are 8
or 4 times 2 is 8.
8 is the product of 4 and 2.

H.W.

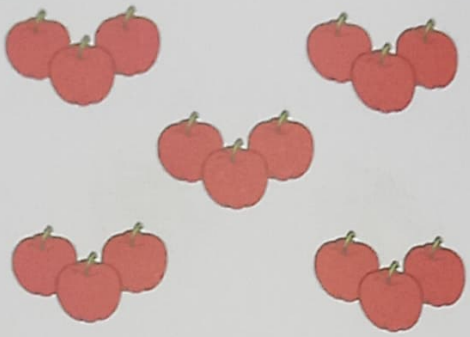
Write as addition and multiplication.

1.

2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 16

8 x 2 = 16

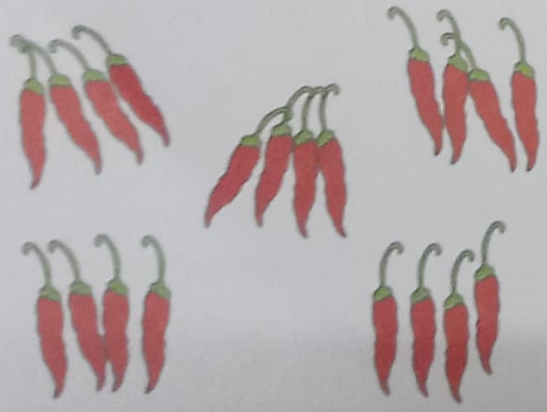
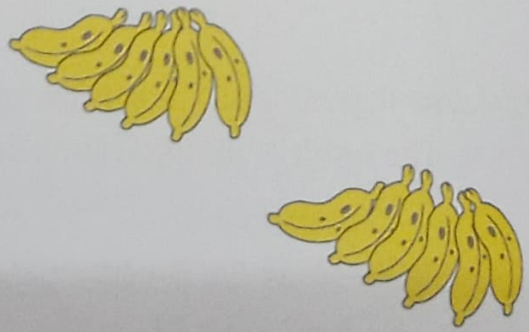
2.



3.

4.

5.



6.